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# Annual Report Board of Prison Commissioners

Nov. 1. 1884
to
Oct. 31. 1885

Filed Dec 3, 1885
C. Meyer Julesb
Secretary

# 626

1885

Statement of Expenditure & the Territorial Prison from Oct. 31st 1885. to March 1st 1886, in detail, as certified to the Territorial Auditor by Settlement. —

| Date | Salaries and Meals | Provisions | Clothing Boots and Shoes & Dress'g Prisoners | Hospital | Building and Repairing | Repair of Furniture & Lights | Contingent | Miscellaneous | Expenses of Trips to Prisoners Commissioners | Grand Total Ordinary Maintenance | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1885 | | | | | | | | | | | The estimate |
| Nov. & Dec. | 3/3 4483 38 | 2045 34 | 415 98 | 117 74 | 784 80 | 469. | 704 82 | 239 48 | | 9260 54 | for Oct. 1886 |
| 1886 | | | | | | | | | | | is $48000 |
| 1st Qr. | 6905 65 | 3001 25 | 190 48 | 158 95 | 491 69 | 1200 87 | 1549 52 | 339 | | 13836 41 | |
| 2 " | 6731. | 2878 53 | 244 80 | 209 80 | 374. | 411 67 | 3098 89 | 1100 25 | | 14048 94 | |
| 3 " | 6431. | 2694 21 | 615 87 | 403 08 | 596 91 | 491. 80 | 2307 66 | 536 8 | | 13588 21 | |
| Oct. | 2020 | 886 70 | 195. | 128. | 178 70 | 127 60 | 750. | 14. | 1149 60 | 5549 60 | |
| | $ 26511 03 | 11502 43 | 1662 13 | 1017 57 | 2425 10 | 2700 94 | 8410. 89 | 7453 41 | 1349 60 | $ 56284 70 | |

Contribution to Grand Total — Genl Fund ..... $ 55035 11

Rent a/c no entitled to Auditor ..... 1249. 60

$ 56284 70

Daily average number of Prisoners 163 ... Per diem expense ..... .9466

Paid on Prisoners Acc. 1st per capita ..... .2940. $ 124

Balance in hands of Treasurer of the Board ..... $ 2302. 48.

Am't of Appropriation unexpended. ..... $ 11.462.35.

Estimated Value of Implements, based on Cubing market prices ... $ 2019.

" " " Manufactures " " " ... 3885.55.

Total ... $ 24034.55.

#626

1884-85

# Annual Report Board of Prison Commissioners

Nov. 1. 1884
to
Oct. 31 1885

Filed Dec 3, 1885
C Meyer Julius
Gunzer

Office of the Board
of Prison Commissioners
of the Territorial Prison
Territory of Arizona
Yuma
Ariz. T. 1885

Sir:

We have the honor to
submit to your Excellency the
annual Annual Report, as
required by law to be rendered
at this period.

Since our last Report
one member of the Board has
retired, and a new member,
Hon. Geo. H. Kitt made
Secretary.

In conformity to custom
only advertisements were
issued, soliciting proposals
& supply the prison with
such articles as called for.
All the returns may be
found annexed, were opened
in the presence of Prisoners,
and awarded under the
provisions and restrictions
of the act of the Legislature

concerning these matters.
There were, however, some
unsuccessful bidders, who entered into
a proper fulfillment of
contract obligations, and
papers transmitted to the Territorial
Auditor, for file in his office,
covering the Fiscal Year
commencing July 1. 1885, and
ending June 30. 1886.

The new laws above referred
to, also required the ap-
pointment of Superintendent
Deputy and Turnkey, and
Medical Officer of the Prison,
and Secretary of the Board
of Prison Commissioners. These
offices were filled by ap-
pointment - sufficient bonds
taken, and the oaths
entered upon their duties
in the morning two years.

Their official duties
have been performed in a
thorough and efficient manner.

We attend, and make a
part of this report, the
Superintendents report for

Ho l'onore rendervi tale-
mente di contento, no ii
certificati comprovanti
mio carico fumi e de
bonds, articolo 9 formula
Ve invito de attendere
Vostra Eccellenza di fare
documento.

Per totale importazione durante
de fem., fatt au estimate
a fumi sudy, fu dollari
1885, monta a ..... * 103.439.14
di fari estimate ef.
Rate per ad mutuo
ricevuti in Settembre
Ministero Lottery, Cook
and Railroad Fare
di Rivalgar Carriero,
Ammonta a ..... * 3.331.14

Ho fiducia che Eccellenza
Signori mi domorate
benefici, che le ritiene
dalle Tariffe, Dazi mai
Confronti. Ho Ho atem
capita di * 24 on a Ministry
Marine of Ho. Servire
di Re. Vostra Fiscal Jet
Attuali, Mica Re Com-
mercium of Relazioni

There remains in the hands
of the Treasurer of the Board
the sum of ..... $2163.95
The accompanying table
which are those Governor
will show the sources from
which are drawn the
expenditures. They are
tabulated under separate
heads, to wit: of Commissioners
and Boarders for all, are
on file in the office of the
Territorial Auditor, since Oct. 1865
The active competitive
in furnishing expenses
has produced figures highly
favorable to the Territory.
It is not reasonable to
suppose that this condition
is always to remain in
the shape and title it
is contemplated to put
Reduce Expenses by manu-
facture and Mining, some
articles going, may well be
looked to effect by annual
Laws or expedite.
Chas. Gunning
Jas. Tuckney

all matters herein referred to, we respectfully show, and submit this Report.

W. C. Davis Chm.
E. B. Gage
W. H. Hebard

Addenda

The amount reported in hands of Treasurer, & the Bond, any ..... $3,303.03
Violated to Chm. P. ... 3.05
Still unpaid & the Bond
Among the returns Del. ... $3.05
This fund has only just
reached the Treasurer, which
this report has been in
preparation & altogether

W. C. Davis
Chm.

# Statement of Expenditures for the District Union
## for the Year commencing Nov. 1. 1884 and ending Oct. 31. 1885
### as certified by the District Auditor for Settlement

| Date | Salaries and Mileage | Provisions | Clothing, Bedding and Utensils | Fuel | Forage | Contingencies | Medicines | Carried | Total | | Expended by Treasurer on Auditor's Warrants | Grand Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1884 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 to Dec. 31 | £52.40 | £43.270 | 18.33 | 93.30 | 789.70 | 207.40 | 1270.10 | 109.050 | .... | 9343. | 08 | |
| 1885 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Qtr | 622.31 | 403.13 | .... | 225.70 | 1819.79 | 261.62 | 1225.91 | 753.67 | .... | 14512 | 23 | |
| 2nd " | 681.80 | 346.63 | 47.75 | 207.70 | 337.17 | .... | 5714.87 | 732.32 | .... | 18.648. | 24 | |
| 3rd " | 736.73 | 262.15 | 299.32 | 389.37 | 903. | 331.25 | 2916.87 | 11.21 | .... | 14549. | 90 | |
| Oct 31. | 225.57 | 187.38 | 99.74 | 60. | 198. | 150. | 595. | 10. | 100.00 | 4435. | 69 | |
| Total | £1.311.81 | £1.331.99 | £1235.14 | £966.32 | £4047.66 | £949.77 | £11.111.75 | £1616.70 | £100.00 | £61.489 | 14 | £950.00 | £63.439.14 |

Contributions to Grand Total.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Guysborough Co. | 1883/1884 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | £36.00 | | |
| " " | 1885/1886 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | £868.32 | £1.110.45.32 | |
| Pensions Co. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1950.00 | £ |
| Grand Pond Co. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 61.489.82 | £63.439.14 |

Daily average number of Prisoners 140... Per diem per capita ..... £ 1.24 ..

Sums of Cash in hands of the Treasurer of the Board ..... £ 1213.03 ...

£ 33.096.00
£ 1236.14 Total £ 34331.14

Deduct Sundries charged as "Disbursements" as estimated .....
" Amt. of Road Fund to Discharged Prisoners .....

Yuma, Nov. 1st, 1885

Gentlemen,

I have the honor to offer my Annual Report of proceedings had at the Penitentiary for 1884 and 1885, and respectfully crave reference to the accompanying sub-reports and tables for details of the following matters respectively - viz,

Number of Prisoners received and discharged.
Nativity of Prisoners -
Classification of Crime -
Terms of imprisonment.
Occupation of Prisoners when received.
Number of Prisoners from each County.
Report of Medical Officer and of Asst. Supt. and Turnkey -

## Improvements -

The progress in improvements during the year has not been inconsiderable.

Nineteen thousand cubic yards of excavation, filling in, and grading has been accomplished.

Two thousand cubic yards of masonry has been completed.

One hundred thousand Adobes have been made and laid up in exterior prison walls, and inside and outside

new buildings.

Iron work for eight new cells complete has been constructed and ready for placing in its proper position.

The Sally port iron gate and gratings have been made; iron gratings for doors and windows for new building and iron gratings for windows of the dining room have been made and all are permanently in place.

A building inside the prison walls, 117½ ft. long x 43 ft wide has been erected of Adobe; ceiled and plastered and all covered in with a corrugated iron roof.

This building has been divided into four compartments seperated by cross walls of adobe, and each distinct from the other; thoroughly ventilated by grated doors, windows and lattice work openings in the ceiling to regular ventilators in the roof.

The first division is the Blacksmiths shop.

The second, the Engine Room and Electric Dynamo.

The third, the Carpenters shop and the fourth destined for the manufacture of Shoes, Bedding and Clothing.

One hundred feet of 2½ in. iron

shafting with corresponding pulleys, belting &c furnishes power for the Blacksmiths shop, Electric Dynamo and, Carpenters shop-

An electric light Dynamo with six lights of nine thousand candle power supplies light to the entire interior of the prison proper, the yard, Engine Room, Shops and entire outside of the Penitentiary grounds.

The shoe plant has been placed in its appropriate shop, and manufacture of shoes inaugurated.

One new Adobe building 34 ft. square has been erected outside the walls, north of, and directly in front of the Rally port and about 125 feet therefrom.

It has been divided into two rooms by solid wall. One for Office of the Supt. and Board of Commissioners, the other for a supply store room - A shingle roof has been placed over all; an eight foot portico on three sides; well lighted and ventilated; with doors and windows; lathed, plastered and floored throughout.

The former office room of the Supt. has been added to the dining room; thereby making a comfortable, well lighted and ventilated room with capacity to easily

accomodate two Hundred persons at tables.

Heretofore the Prisoners have been divided at meal times in an inconvenient manner which is now avoided.

Seperate rooms have been fitted up for the official business of the sub-officers.

A room has been provided with proper shelving, cases &c for the Dispensary and Library. The Dispensary has been furnished with a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medecines and other necessaries—

Two horses, one truck, one dray, and complete harness for each have been purchased. They are employed daily in hauling rock and other material, and the former monthly expense of hiring this class of assistance has been avoided and very much reduced.

A shingle roof has been placed over the residence of the Supdt., thus insuring the walls from the effects of rain.

The following articles have been manufactured since the recent fitting up of the shops viz.—

75 Mattrasses
273 Under Shirts
19 Drawers
82 Over Shirts and 167 prs. Shoes.

The forgoing progress and changes made under your direction and fulfilled as closely as circumstances would permit I trust may receive your approbation.

In connection with the forgoing I invite your notice to the following approximate value of the work performed, assuming as a base, what would be a fair price if procured from parties outside the prison. to say.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 19,000 | cubic yds excavation & filling | 50¢ | $ 9500.00 |
| 2,000 | " " Masonry | $4.00 | 8000.00 |
| 100,000 | Adobes laid up | $35.00 | 3500.00 |
| | Iron work for 8 new cells & Sally port | | 2000.00 |
| | The workshops complete to embrace shafting, pulleys, belting, grindstone 48 in. diameter, Electric Light Dynamo, and connections, shoe plant, removing and placing machinery | | 5500.00 |
| | Building 34 ft square complete with extra rod iron gratings for windows, counters, shelving, doors, tables and office furniture | | 1800.00 |
| | Roofing Subs. House | | 250.00 |
| | Lengthening Dining room, doors, gratings, fitting up offices for sub officers. | | |
| | Dispensary and Library | | 250.00 |
| | Drugs and Medicines Purchased | | 500.00 |
| | 2 Horses, Harness, Truck and Dray | | 1100.00 |
| | | | $32400.00 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | $32400.00 |
| 273 | Undershirts | | |
| 19 | Drawers | $146.00 | |
| 82 | Overshirts | 205.00 | |
| 67 | Prs Shoes | 120.00 | |
| 75 | Mattrasses | 225.00 | 696.00 |
| | | in all | $33096.00 |

## General remarks concerning improvements.

The difficulty in procuring rock for building purposes has suspended entirely the work on cells. Every available quantity of material has been used to forward the face wall in the ravine on the East side.

It still lacks 1250 cubic yards of masonry to bring it to the level of the grade, and 1250 Cubic yards of filling behind it to complete that portion of the work.

Every endeavor has been made to force this completion, and should a good deposit of suitable rock be uncovered in our excavations, the time involved will be very much lessened. It is fortunate that we are enabled to use all refuse material for filling in, and grading, otherwise the amount excavated would become embarrassing. The ground to be worked upon however affords a field for labor. It would be a very difficult matter at this time to utilize it for any ot

purpose.

The shops erected have been contemplated for quite a period and longer delay was unavoidable. They were a necessity.

With the present ample, comfortable and well protected facilities for performing mechanical labor, it is to be hoped that very many necessities will be answered from the shops, while affording at the same time a school of practice in which novices can be taught useful trades.

The Bedding, clothing, shoes &c already made as above reported, far excel in quality anything that has yet been delivered under contract, and as all those articles will be repaired (where repair is possible), cleansed and re-issued, an important saving can and will be made in the future. The Storerooms and offices for Supt. and Commrs will prove of every utility, both being convenient and safe.

The Electric Lights do away with a heavy consumption of oil, and will much reduce expenditure in this important feature.

## Receipts and Discharges of Prisoners

The number received, has been 66 the number discharged 59, and 46

now in confinement.

Their conduct generally has been creditable; in fact but a few have overstepped the limits prescribed. All infractions of rules and discipline has been followed with adequate punishment of such character as to admonish, (not brutalize), but to impress the recipient with a sense of duty, and the avoidance of repetition. The prisoners all understand what is required, and that proper conduct insures to them a liberal commutation of time through the clemency of the State they have offended.

It has been and is my purpose to observe a proper liquidation of their debt.

In a word, I hope by considerate and judicious treatment to invigorate their desires to reform, that hereafter they may become good men in the outer world and forever avoid the pitfall of their present calamity and disgrace. This idea and its practical application has its appreciation among them. With three exceptions there has never been a return to this Prison for a second offense.

## Library.

The contributions of books from abroad

has been varied and valuable.

There are now 1383 volumes on the shelves, properly numbered and indexed.

A weekly distribution of 130 volumes is made to the prisoners.

Primary school books have been received and distribution made to those engaged in the first attempt at an education.

Many useful suggestions could be offered in connection with this interesting subject but the absence of proper facilities at present would render them impracticable.

This remark applies as well to Hospital ward, Dispensary, Female ward and wards to separate the minor from the greater criminals, the young from the old, and the short from the long term penalties. The prison is not sufficiently advanced to permit these most important changes.

## Insanity, Deaths and Escapes.

But one case of insanity has occurred. The prisoner in the first instance simulated the condition. Every endeavor was made to correct it, but with astonishing persistence, he finally accomplished a habit that could not be overcome by any methods within reach, and produced a condition of imbecility

wretched in the extreme. The whole matter was referred, to competent authority under the law, and order was made for his transmittal to the Asylum for the Insane of the Territory, at Stockton, California.

Of deaths there have been four from natural causes.

Of escapes but one case. After a few hours liberty the prisoner was captured and returned. Upon the session of the competent Court in this vicinity, this case will be presented under the law enacted by the last Legislature, in which new penalties are prescribed under certain circumstances, for an attempt at escape.

## Guards.

The Guards have been prompt, faithful and responsive at all times. Nothing less could have been expected from their personal character and experience.

## Culinary.

A suitable room having been prepared for the daily issue of rations to the cooks, a detail was made of a competent man to act as Steward. He has charge of this department and provides for a daily change in the food and manner of cooking.

There is always an abundance and this plan appears to be more satisfactory from every point than the old method.

## Sanitary

The general condition has been all that could be expected. The hot weather naturally invades the area of comfort and summer diseases are not confined to the prison. They affect prisoners and citizens alike. In consideration of those in confinement however every possible relaxation is made in their favor.

## General remarks.

The last Legislature of the Territory enacted a law specially applicable to the government of this Prison. It is to be regretted that time was wanting to thoroughly digest and cover this subject. However some important additions were made to existing law eminently proper in themselves and working smoothly in their application. The office of Asst. Supt. and Turnkey and Medical office created. The gentlemen occupying these distinctive positions have performed their

Capt. F. S. Ingalls Supt.

Dear Sir,

I present herewith my report for that portion of my term of office ending October 31st 1885.

In offering this report allow me to state that I have held my position since the first of June 1885 the date of my appointment.

The several tables hereto attached, compiled from the records of the Prison, are, I believe, correct and will be found replete with interesting information.

They show the present prison population and such other statistical information as I deemed of interest.

# Table I

## Showing Number of Prisoners Received, and Discharged from Novr 1st 1884 to Octr 31st 1885.

| Months | Committed by Courts | Escapees Recaptured & Received | U.S. Prisoners. | Total Received | Taken out by Order of Courts as Witness | Discharged by Commutation | Pardoned by Governor & Board of Pardon | Died | Sent to Insane Asylum | U.S. Commissioner | Discharged by Order | Escaped | Total Discharged |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| November | 7 | | | 7 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| December | 3 | | 2 | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | 5 |
| January | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| February | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| March | 2 | | | 2 | | | 8 | 1 | | | | | 9 |
| April | 6 | | 6 | 12 | | 8 | | 2 | | | | | 10 |
| May | 11 | | | 11 | | 6 | 4 | | | | | | 10 |
| June | 19 | | 1 | 20 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| July | | | | | | 6 | | | | | 1 | | 7 |
| August | | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | 7 |
| September | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 3 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 5 |
| Totals | 55 | 1 | 10 | 66 | 1 | 30 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 59 | |

### Recapitulation

| | |
|---|---|
| Received | 66 |
| Discharged | 59 |
| Increase for the year | 7 |

# Table II

## Nativity of Prisoners

| Nativity U.S. and Territories | No. | Nativity Foreign | No |
|---|---|---|---|
| Arizona | 6 | Austria | 1 |
| Arkansas | 5 | China | 5 |
| California | 5 | Denmark | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | England | 3 |
| Illinois | 4 | France | 1 |
| Indiana | 1 | Germany | 2 |
| Iowa | 1 | Ireland | 10 |
| Kansas | 2 | Italy | 1 |
| Kentucky | 2 | Mexico | 49 |
| Louisiana | 2 | Scotland | 1 |
| Maryland | 3 | South America | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 1 | Sweden | 3 |
| Missouri | 3 | Wales | 1 |
| Michigan | 1 | Total | 79 |
| New Mexico | 3 | | |
| New York | 6 | Recapitulation | |
| North Carolina | 1 | United States | 67 |
| Ohio | 4 | Foreign | 79 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | Total | 146 |
| South Carolina | 1 | | |
| Tennessee | 1 | Note- | |
| Texas | 4 | Per Cent. U. S. | 45.89 |
| Utah | 1 | " " Foreign | 54.11 |
| Negroes born in U.S. | 4 | Total | 100.00 |
| Total | 67 | | |

# Table III

## Classification of Crimes.

| Crime | No. | Crime | No |
|---|---|---|---|
| Assault with Intent to Rob | 2 | Grand Larceny | 64 |
| " " " " Rape | 2 | House-breaking | 3 |
| " " " " Murder | 18 | Incest | 1 |
| " " " Deadly Weapon | 2 | Manslaughter | 14 |
| Attempt to commit Miscarriage | 1 | Murder | 2 |
| Burglary | 7 | " 2d Degree | 11 |
| Embezzlement | 2 | Robbery | 17 |
| Felony | 2 | Selling Liquor to Indians | 1 |
| Forgery | 1 | Total | 146 |

# Table IV

## Terms of Imprisonment

| Term | No | Term | No. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ninety Days | 1 | Six Years and 6 mos | 1 |
| Six Months | 2 | Seven " | 6 |
| One Year | 9 | Eight " | 2 |
| One " and 6 mos | 2 | Nine " and 9 mos. | 1 |
| Two " | 16 | Ten " | 16 |
| Two " and 6 mos | 7 | Eleven " | 2 |
| Three " | 5 | Twelve " | 1 |
| Three " and 6 mos | 2 | Fourteen " | 1 |
| Four " | 9 | Fifteen " | 1 |
| Four " and 6 mos | 3 | Twenty " | 4 |
| Five " | 28 | Twenty-five " | 5 |
| Five " and 6 mos | 4 | Life | 7 |
| Six " | 11 | Total | 146 |

# Table V

## Ages of Prisoners

| Age | No | Age | No |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fourteen | 1 | Thirty-four | 3 |
| Sixteen | 1 | Thirty-five | 3 |
| Seventeen | 1 | Thirty-six | 8 |
| Eighteen | 2 | Thirty-seven | 2 |
| Nineteen | 6 | Thirty-eight | 1 |
| Twenty | 4 | Thirty-nine | 3 |
| Twenty-one | 7 | Forty | 3 |
| Twenty-two | 10 | Forty-one | 2 |
| Twenty-three | 5 | Forty-two | 3 |
| Twenty-four | 10 | Forty-four | 1 |
| Twenty-five | 9 | Forty-five | 3 |
| Twenty-six | 8 | Forty-nine | 1 |
| Twenty-seven | 4 | Fifty | 2 |
| Twenty-eight | 7 | Fifty-one | 1 |
| Twenty-nine | 8 | Fifty-two | 2 |
| Thirty | 7 | Fifty-three | 1 |
| Thirty-one | 8 | Sixty | 1 |
| Thirty-two | 2 | Total | 146 |
| Thirty-three | 4 | | |

# Table VI

## Occupations of Prisoners when Received

| Occupation | No. | Occupations | No |
|---|---|---|---|
| Adobe Layer | 1 | Jeweler | 1 |
| Bakers | 2 | Laborers | 64 |
| Barkeeper | 1 | Laundrymen | 2 |
| Blacksmiths | 2 | Machinist | 1 |
| Bookkeepers | 2 | Masons | 2 |
| Carpenters | 4 | Miners | 13 |
| Carraige Maker | 1 | Painters | 2 |
| Chair Bottomer | 1 | Printers | 2 |
| Cigar Maker | 1 | Rancher | 1 |
| Clerk | 1 | Sailors | 5 |
| Cooks | 6 | Saloon Keeper | 1 |
| Cooper | 1 | Sash & Blind Maker | 1 |
| Cow Boy | 1 | Shoemakers | 5 |
| Engineer | 1 | Smelter | 1 |
| Farmers | 2 | Teacher | 1 |
| Gamblers | 2 | Teamsters | 9 |
| Harness Maker | 1 | Vaqueros | 3 |
| Herder | 1 | Total | 146 |
| Horse Shoer | 1 | | |

## Table VII

### Number of Prisoners from each County

| County | No | County | No. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Apache | 7 | Mohave | 2 |
| Cochise | 19 | Pima | 26 |
| Gila | 3 | Pinal | 8 |
| Graham | 21 | Yavapai | 37 |
| Maricopa | 23 | Total | 146 |

## Table VIII

### Educational Abilities of Prisoners.

| | |
|---|---|
| Read and Write | 93 |
| Read but cannot Write | 2 |
| Neither Read nor Write | 51 |
| Total | 146 |

### Note

| | |
|---|---|
| Learned to Read and Write | 14 |
| Learned to Read but cannot yet Write | 10 |

## Table IX

### Number of Terms

| | |
|---|---|
| Prisoners serving First term | 145 |
| Prisoners serving Second term | 1 |
| Total | 146 |

I have endeavored to maintain the discipline of the prison in such a manner as will best serve the object of the institution and the welfare of those confined therein.

In cases of infraction of discipline punishment of some kind is a necessity, but I believe a harsh or barbarous policy to be the worst that can be pursued as tending to destroy all feeling of manhood in the prisoner and brutalizing him to such an extent that all hope of his future reformation is destroyed.

The few cases of this kind that have occured during the past four months have, with one exception, been of a trifling nature: consisting chiefly of personal difficulties between convicts.

In these cases the parties at fault were confined in the dark cell and fed upon bread and water for such length of time in each case as was, in my judgment, sufficient punishment for the offense committed. The one exceptional case, above refered to, was that of the escape of Edward Lopez, sent to this prison in Novr 1882 for a term of six years, from Cochise Co. for the crime of Grand Larceny, which

occured Octr 21st. He was speedily recaptured, returned, to the prison and, is now confined in the dark cell.

His case I present for your consideration as coming under the provisions of the new law pertaining to the government of the prison as passed by the last Legislature of the Territory.

The Culinary department of the prison is in a good condition

The late addition to the Dining Room is a great advantage as now all the convicts, during meal times, are under the eyes of the Guard, at the same time, which was greatly to be desired, to say nothing of the greater comfort of the prisoners and the convenience of serving them. The detail of a competent man to act in the capacity of Steward has made a decided change for the better. The food is better cooked and served and the diet of the prisoners now presents a greater variety.

There is an abundance of everything and the provisions furnished are of a good quality. The Kitchen, Bakery and Dining Room are all kept clean and in good order by those in charge.

The Corridors and Cells are kept neat and clean through constant supervision and the bedding aired and washed weekly.

The Dispensary is well supplied with drugs and medicines and is kept in excellent order. The new quarters are much more convenient for all. I am sorry to say our Hospital accomodations are anything but what they should be. It is however unnecessary for me to make any suggestions on this subject as the Medical officer in charge has undoubtedly made all that are desirable.

The Library now numbers 1383 bound volumes, neatly shelved, numbered and indexed. There are about 700 Magazines and 150 other volumes in addition which for lack of facilities are still unbound and consequently not available for general use. Were these properly bound, they would increase our available number fully 300 volumes.

The appreciation of the prisoners for this addition to their comfort is best shown by the fact that fully 130 volumes are in constant circulation. That being the average number out after each

drawing which according to the present rules is allowed weekly. Of the volumes now fit for use the greater number are school books although the miscellaneous works number several hundreds.

Many of the prisoners are profitably employing their spare time in study; some of the results of which may be seen by reference to the note in Table VIII.

The Library has thus been a source of unmixed good as it has enabled many who are without friends or money to buy books, to lay the foundation, at least, of an education.

Respectfully submitted

M. J. Nugent —

Asst. Supt. and Turnkey.

#626

1885-

# REMARKS.

*(Continued.)*

Although less than one per cent of that number have been found unfit to fulfil their daily duties, at the same time they are taking medicine for complaints, which do not incapacitate them from performing daily labor.

Although in previous reports, your attention has been strongly drawn to the need of a seperate Hospital Ward in connection with this Prison, I trust you will pardon me, for bringing forward this indispensable subject again for your careful consideration.

During this brief period of my service at the Territorial Prison of Arizona an abundant evidence manifests itself why such an addition should meet your earliest practical attention. You can readily see with better accomodations a number of the patients would pass through the period of sickness in a shorter time, thus the financial gain in various ways, (less medicine, and more work) It hardly needs to be mentioned that under present conditions, should any contagious disease break out in the Prison, it would be exceedingly difficult to combat the same. Surgical cases of various degrees of importance arise, and will in the routine of events continue to do so, whose management under present circumstances taxes one's ingenuity considerably, further, should the performance of any major operation suddenly be required, the accomodations at hand would be found insufficient to render a decidedly hopeful opinion respecting the successful termination of the same.

The sanitary state of the Prison, with the above exceptions (see previous reports) is all that can well be desired.

I certify that the above report is correct and true to the best of my knowledge and belief. Very respectfully your obedient Servant

H. C. Baldwin M D. U.M. etc,
Attending Physician for the year

Reported By S. L. Shibley, [redacted], U.S.A.

Yearly
~~QUARTERLY~~ REPORT

— OF —

# SICK AND WOUNDED

— IN —

# TERRITORIAL PRISON,

YUMA, A. T.

Year ~~Quarter~~ ending Oct 31st 1883

H. J. Baldwin M. D.

Attending Physician.

Report sent in by

A. A. A. G. O.

# Report of Sick and Wounded in Territorial Prison, Yuma, A. T.

FOR THE ~~QUARTER~~ Year ENDING October 31st 1885 (Continued.

*Average Number of Convicts* 140

| TABULAR LIST OF DISEASES. (Continued) | Remaining under treatment ~~quarter~~ Year from last | Taken sick during ~~the quarter~~ Year. | Total to be accounted for. | Returned to duty. | Sent to Asylum. | Discharged. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Brought Forward | 7 | 139 | 146 | 139 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Nocturnal Emission | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Nephritis | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Otitis | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Phthisis, Pneumonic and Tubercular | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | | | 1 | |
| Prostatitis, Chronic | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Pneumonia | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Prickly Heat | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Pleurisy | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Rupture, of old standing | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Remittent Fever | | 19 | 19 | 19 | | | | |
| Rheumatism, Acute and Chronic | | 20 | 20 | 20 | | | | |
| Scrofula | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Abrasions Contusions, Etc, | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | |
| Syphilis, Constitutional & Tertiary. | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Tonsilitis | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Ulcer on Leg | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Ulceration of Mouth | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Gun Shot Wound, (received at large. | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Cut on arm, (with suicidal intent | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Total..... | 14 | 205 | 219 | 207 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 |

# DISCHARGED AND DIED DURING THE ~~QUARTER~~ Year.

| PRISON NUMBER. | NAME. | DISEASE. | CAUSE OF DISCHARGE | DATE OF DISCHARGE. | DATE OF DEATH. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 238 | J. R. Adams | Cystitis | Pardon | Jan. 6th 1885 | |
| 136 | Thomas Rhoades | Pneumonia | | | Jan. 14th 1885 |
| 182 | Dan Killeland | Aneurism of Aorta) | | | Mch 7th 1885 |
| 30 | Jesus Corales | Phthisis | | | Apr. 16th 1885 |
| 261 | Jose Ramon | Diarrhoea | | | " 18th 1885 |
| 236 | James Howe | Insanity | Sent to Asylum | June 8th 1885 | |
| 90 | Jesus Salizar | Syphilis | Expiration of Time | July 18th 1885 | |

Report of Infirmary 1885

# REMARKS.

DIRECTIONS.—Here make any necessary explanations, and communicate any matters of interest with regard to prevailing diseases, autopsies, interesting cases, or the sanitary condition of the Prison.

To Capt. F. S. Ingalls
Supt. Territorial Penitentiary
Yuma Arizona.

Dear Sir.

I have the honor to submit to you herewith, an annual report of the affairs of the Hospital Department of the Territorial Penitentiary, for the year ending October 31st, 1885. Having just relieved Dr. Baldwin, who has been in charge of the Hospital Department for the past year, I have found it impractical to make as complete and satisfactory a report of the affairs of the Hospital Department as, under other circumstances might have been done.

I have compiled from such records as were furnished by my predecessor — a statement of the prevalent diseases and the deaths occurring among the prisoners, for the fiscal year just ended, and causes thereof to which I respectfully call your attention.

A list [redacted] to daily sick list.